

# The Robert Burns World Federation Ltd

Executive Meeting

Venue: Cupar Old Parish Church

Date: 15<sup>th</sup> March 2014

## MINUTES

### 1. Sederunt

Jean Abdulrahim, Enez Anderson, George Anderson, Margaret Anderson, Helena Anderson-Wright, Ralf Balfour, Kay Blair, Jane Brown, Eric Budgell, Elizabeth Caine, Barbara Clayton, Ray Connal, Mike Duguid, Anne Gaw, James Gibson, Betty Haining, Isa Hanley, David Hannah, Peter Hughes, Joseph Hunter, Gordon Jamieson, Joe Kennedy, Andy Kidd, Jean MacMillan-Forster, Joe McGinty, Helen Morrison, John Paterson, Jim Robertson, Frank Sandeman, John Skilling, Margaret Skilling, Annie Small, Bob Stewart, Alison Tait, Jim Thomson, Walter Watson, Margaretann Dougall (minutes)

### 2. Apologies

Allister Anderson, Eddie Bonnar, Richard Brown, Bill Dawson, Willie Gibson, Cameron Goodall, John Haining, Emma Harper, Harry Hutchison, May Hyslop, John Irvine, Jack McChesney, May McGuffog, Ian McIntyre, Frances Marshall, David Miller, Murdo Morrison, Hazel Morrison, Ronnie O'Byrne, Wilson Ogilvie, James O'Lone, David Smith, Les Strachan

Item		Action
3.	<p><b>Chairman's Remarks</b>                      Welcome from Jane.                      Reading from: A Prayer, Under The Pressure of Violent Anguish!</p> <p>Bob Stewart welcomed everyone on behalf of the Fife Association and thanked Cupar Old Parish Church for super lunch.</p> <p>Special welcome – to George and Enez Anderson our Honorary Presidents.</p> <p>Obituaries read out and a minute's silence was observed.</p>	
4.	<p><b>Minutes of Meeting 16<sup>th</sup> November 2013</b>  <b>Proposed</b> – Joe McGinty, <b>Seconded</b> Jim Robertson</p>	
5.	<p><b>Matters Arising</b>                      None</p>	
6.	<p><b>Finance Update – Alison Tait</b>                      See Chief Executive Report</p>	
7.	<p>Reports</p>	
7.1	<p><b>President</b>                      Jane has attended 31 Burns' Suppers so far. Inc schoolchildren at Sanquhar Academy and London.                      Having a great time so far. Jane will send full details of all events attended.</p>	

7.2	<p><b>Chief Executive</b></p> <p><b>Key Meetings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 16<sup>th</sup> November – Executive Meeting</li> <li>• 17<sup>th</sup> November – NTS Savage &amp; Tender Art Preview</li> <li>• 22<sup>nd</sup> November – Miniscan demo</li> <li>• 22<sup>nd</sup> November – Scottish Government telephone meeting</li> <li>• 25<sup>th</sup> November – Chris Waddell, NTS</li> <li>• 28<sup>th</sup> November – Kilmarnock BC No.0 Scottish Night</li> <li>• 29<sup>th</sup> November – Irvine Lasses BC rose planting</li> <li>• 2<sup>nd</sup> December – Willie Coffey MSP</li> <li>• 3<sup>rd</sup> December – Sarah Plant, events co-ordinator</li> <li>• 3<sup>rd</sup> December – Douglas McKie, Robert Burns Quiz</li> <li>• 4<sup>th</sup> December – Louise McCarron, Get2Grips</li> <li>• 5<sup>th</sup> December – Gordon Irving, artist</li> <li>• 5<sup>th</sup> December – Irvine Lasses BC, cheque presentation</li> <li>• 9<sup>th</sup> December – Jimmy Gibson re digitisation project</li> <li>• 12<sup>th</sup> December – Ayrshire Association of Burns Clubs meeting</li> <li>• 7<sup>th</sup> January – Year of the Haggis Launch, Scottish Parliament</li> <li>• 10<sup>th</sup> January – Jimmy Gibson re Digi project</li> <li>• 11<sup>th</sup> January – Homecoming Burns Supper</li> <li>• 14<sup>th</sup> January – Pollok Williamson butcher – YoH Launch</li> <li>• 16<sup>th</sup> January – Sarah Plant re Red Rose Ball</li> <li>• 18<sup>th</sup> January – West Sound Burns Supper</li> <li>• 19<sup>th</sup> January – RBBM stall, Alloway Sessions weekend</li> <li>• 24<sup>th</sup> January – Exxon Mobil Burns Supper, Balbirnie, Glenrothes</li> <li>• 25<sup>th</sup> January – Robert Burns Humanitarian Awards, RBBM Alloway</li> <li>• 26<sup>th</sup> January – Stall at NTS Kittochside</li> <li>• 30<sup>th</sup> January – Sandra Diamond, Ecosse Candles</li> <li>• 30<sup>th</sup> January – Matthew Fitt, Scots Hoose</li> <li>• 11<sup>th</sup> February – Murdo Morrison &amp; Peter Hughes</li> <li>• 13<sup>th</sup> February – Fiona McKenzie, Centrestage</li> <li>• 18<sup>th</sup> February – Conference Committee, Menzies Hotel</li> <li>• 20<sup>th</sup> February – Kilmarnock No.0 BC – children’s entertainment</li> <li>• 21<sup>st</sup> February – John Scott MSP</li> <li>• 26<sup>th</sup> February – jimmy Gibson – Digi project</li> <li>• 2<sup>nd</sup> March – Stall at BtS Ladies Lunch</li> <li>• 5<sup>th</sup> March – RBWF Board Meeting</li> <li>• 5<sup>th</sup> March – Ravenscraig Burns Club cheque presentation</li> <li>• 6<sup>th</sup> March – Joint FSB/RBWF event with Jane as Jean Armour/sales stand</li> </ul>	
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- 8<sup>th</sup> March – Ayrshire Schools Final

#### **Forthcoming Meetings:**

- 19<sup>th</sup> March – Kilmarnock Burns Howff Club Clottie Dumpling lecture
- 20<sup>th</sup> March – Scott McPherson re Treasurer post
- 21<sup>st</sup> March – Frontline Consultants
- 1<sup>st</sup> April – Airport petition presentation to Scottish Government
- 12<sup>th</sup> April – Tartan Ball, Yorkshire District
- 23<sup>rd</sup> April – 1<sup>st</sup> May – RBANA Conference, South Carolina with Jane

#### **RBWF Events:**

- 13<sup>th</sup> June - Red Rose Ball at Park Hotel, Kilmarnock – ticket price £59

#### **Proposed Events:**

- Burns Supper in Corn Exchange Edinburgh
- St Andrew's Night in Stirling Castle

#### **Website**

We continue to add Club events and others to the Events Calendar. I still need to work out levels of access for members to let Linda at Infotology progress the sign-in option.

#### **Webshop**

Our sales of children's books are going well so we have added a few more. We now also have a range of scented candles with a new 'Burns Red Rose' version coming soon. The new shirts you see on display today will be added soon as will be the Year of the Haggis apron.

We had the use of the display stand in the Harbour Arts Centre in Irvine for February and sold £150. We tried to have this facility for September during Conference month but, unfortunately, it had already been booked. We have also had trade stands at NMS Killochside and Burns Cottage during NTS Alloway Sessions weekend, also Break the Silence Ladies Lunch. Dean Castle Visitor Centre also now has RBWF goods on display for sale.

#### **IT Issues**

As many of you will realise, we are having intermittent issues with our server and email system. The server is getting near the end of its shelf-life and needing replaced – we have funding applications in with several Trusts awaiting results.

#### **Frontline Consultants**

The Board has decided to give Frontline Consultants one more chance to deliver on their initial proposal. A further meeting has been arranged to discuss progress.

#### **Scottish Government**

As you know, I met with Willie Coffey regarding the opportunity for RBWF to have an input and presence in the now SG-owned Prestwick Airport. There has been great support on social media for the airport name to be changed to Robert Burns

	<p>International Airport so we created an online petition but only got 268 signatures. However, we have been asked to put our case forward to Scottish Government on 1<sup>st</sup> April so President Jane, SVP Jim and I will go and present our case.</p> <p><b>Funding</b> We have our first sponsor for the Red Rose Ball – Sercon Support Services have pledged £2500 in return for some advertising space in the event brochure.</p> <p>Funding applications have been submitted to: Creative Scotland for the joint eBook project Heritage Lottery Fund for the digitisation project Awards for All, The Weir Foundation for joint Education/IT projects The Moffat Trust for a Youth Ambassador</p> <p><b>New Partnership Opportunities</b> West Sound – again for 2014, West Sound are offering 2 tickets for their 2015 Burns Supper to one of the new RBWF members joining in 2014 (names in a hat at end of year).</p> <p><b>Business Proposition</b> Circulate details of new business partnership offering.</p> <p><b>200 Club</b> We now have a 201 Club which is great news for the Federation (and certainly beats last year's 112). This means an income of just over £3k, half of which is paid in prize-money and half retained by RBWF for the general fund.</p>	
7.3	<p><b>Conference – Jim Thomson</b> Jane advised that David Baird has resigned as Conference Convener. Thanks from the RBWF for all David's hard work as a member of the Board and as Past President. The Federation are sorry to lose him.</p> <p>Jim Thomson has very kindly stepped in until after this year's Conference – a new Convener will need to be nominated and appointed thereafter.</p> <p>Paperwork has now been circulated with Conference details. Assisted by both Irvine Burns Club there is a full programme of events planned.</p> <p>Friday – format as normal – registration in afternoon, followed by dinner and entertainment. Local bands are contributing to the evening.</p> <p>The AGM will be in the hotel on Saturday morning.</p> <p>Dinner will take place within Greenwood Academy centre and will include wine on tables.</p> <p>Shuttle busses will be operating throughout the day on Saturday.</p>	

	<p>Sunday Church Service will take place in Irvine Parish Church. Local minister is also the President of Irvine Burns Club. A short parade will take place on Sunday.</p> <p>There will also be a wreath-laying on Irvine Moor which is voluntary. Transport will be provided.</p> <p>President's Gathering on Thursday evening was a hit last year and will take place again this year. This will take place in the Menzies Hotel with the same format as last year. Entertainment will be provided by those attending. This was particularly enjoyed by our overseas guests.</p> <p>Any questions on Conference –  (Q)Why is the Sat evening dinner not in the hotel? (A) Only reason is that the hotel cannot accommodate the predicted numbers. Busses will be running constantly for those who may not wish to stay after the dinner etc.</p> <p>You cannot book at the moment for the Saturday night only at the hotel. If there are rooms available nearer to the time on the Saturday night, these will be made available. A waiting list will be started and rooms provided on a first come first served basis. Please remember to submit your forms to the office when you have booked with the hotel. Deposits are required sooner rather than later.</p> <p>Noted that the Federation are taking over the whole hotel. All tea/coffees etc are included in your conference price.</p>	
<p><b>7.4</b></p>	<p><b>Literature – Mike Duguid</b></p> <p>A bid has been submitted to the Heritage Lottery Fund for the Chronicle Digitisation project. The bid is for £35K which will cover the cost of the scanning machine, processing software and an operator, based in the Federation Office, to carry out the scanning work. The Lottery Fund's decision is expected on 28<sup>th</sup> April 2014. JVP Jim Thomson, PP Jim Gibson and CEO Alison Tait are due great credit for collating and submitting the comprehensive bid. The purchase of a scanning machine will also offer the opportunity for scanning other publications on a commercial basis.</p> <p>The Editor of the Chronicle, Bill Dawson, is keen to have feedback on the content and style of the renewed Annual version. Hopefully a questionnaire will be available as an on-line survey in the Newsletter and RBWF website <a href="http://www.rbwf.org.uk">www.rbwf.org.uk</a></p> <p>As a result of problems in sending the electronic version of the January Newsletter subsequent editions will not be sent as an email attachment but as a link to the website. The January edition, and all previous editions, are already available on RBWF website under the 'News' tab.</p> <p>A question was asked regarding the sales of the Chronicle, Members will not be asked to pay £30. However, it was stated the price must reflect the time and work put into the publication of the Chronicle.</p>	



	<p><b>Sales</b> Alloway and Kittochside – small number of sales. However, it was valuable in raising the profile of the Federation at these events.</p> <p><b>Talking Newspapers</b> Discussed how this would work and that it would be delivered by Royal Mail free of charge.</p> <p><b>AOCB</b> Ayr Flower Show – 22nd – 24th August Set up will be done by Alison/Margaretann on the Thursday night. Volunteers required for Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Names to be given to Alison/Margaretann.</p> <p>Alison Tait and Jane Brown joined the meeting for a short time during this discussion.</p> <p><b>Schools Competitions</b> Suggestion that we could have a refreshments stall at Prestwick Academy on Sat 26/4 and Sat 10/5 as no vending machines are available. Margaret Skilling will check this out and get back to us.</p> <p><b>Business Sponsorship</b> Peter provided an outline of the Business Sponsorship proposal and showed the presentation that he has produced to facilitate both these discussions and other presentations that members may wish to give regarding the Federation.</p> <p><b>Other Sales Opportunities</b> Irvine Lasses will have stalls at both Merrymass on 23/8 and the Harbour Festival on 16/8.</p> <p>The meeting was concluded.</p>	MS
7.9	<p><b>Schools – Isa Hanley</b> The main discussion was about the forthcoming national festivals in Prestwick Academy on Saturday 26 April, Secondary, and Saturday 10 May, Primary.</p> <p>All arrangements are in hand for adjudicators, stewards and catering for the competitors.</p> <p>There is still a problem getting entry forms returned in good time for the programmes to be printed by Helena in Aberdeen. We appreciate this gesture every year as it is no cost to RBWF.</p> <p>We still encounter difficulty when children move from primary to secondary schools as teachers may not be interested in entering them to our competition so we encourage co-ordinators to keep personal details so the children can be entered individually – as long as there are only two for each discipline and age group.</p>	

	<p>It is stressed to co-ordinators that trophies must be engraved by the pupil/area who won them. A few are returned with no name but we try to have this done before each competition.</p> <p>Following discussion it was agreed that the adjudicators from each discipline would choose the It is stressed to co-ordinators that trophies must be engraved by the pupil/area who won them. A few are returned with no name but we try to have this done before each competition.</p> <p>Following discussion it was agreed that the adjudicators from each discipline would choose the Young/Junior Burnsian from the four overall winners, as they are experts in their fields.</p> <p>Karen McPhail reported that all was in order for the Choral competition on 31 May and that the CD had been distributed to the competing choirs. Choirs will again be reimbursed for half the cost of their transport to Armadale, on receipt of the invoice for the bus. Karen has stood down as Choral co-ordinator after this year's event.</p> <p>Art and Project results have been sent in by Graham Hill and schools will be informed of results and trophies and certificates distributed.</p> <p>Helen Morrison gave members a copy of her International Literature report. Essays were received from Russia, Ukraine and Australia and decisions made on winners.</p> <p>Ralph said that primary numbers were fewer in Edinburgh due only to the fact that schools had not read instructions properly regarding the recitation of Burns' poems only.</p>	
7.10	<p><b>Heritage – Walter Watson</b>  <b>Ayrshire - John Skilling</b></p> <p>Highland Mary's Monument at Failford and the Trysting Thorn have been renovated and signposts erected.</p> <p>Signpost to Burns and Wallace Cairn at Leglen Wood has been erected.</p> <p>Burn Monument in Alloway requires an estimated £175k to refurbish it. Also, lead stolen from its roof recently needs to be replaced. An autonomous group called 'the Friends of RBBM' has been formed to raise funds for the monument and RBBM eg approx £4k raised at a recent performance by Glasgow's Phoenix Choir in Alloway Parish Church.</p> <p>Have asked New Cumnock Burns Club to consider repair of the memorial cairn to John Lapraik near Sorn.</p> <p>Councillor John Allan has agreed to approach St James Lodge in Tarbolton to refurbish/renew the memorial to Death &amp; Dr Hornbook near Willie's Mill.</p> <p>A pamphlet showing 3 new Trails has been produced about Burns &amp; the South West covering Ayrshire and Dumfries &amp; Galloway.</p>	

	<p><b>David Smith – Dumfries</b> Burn’s Statue, Dumfries, work started – get report from Walter. Theatre Royal</p> <p><b>Kay Blair - Lanarkshire</b> Local councillor has taken this on. Statue was taken away several years ago and nothing has been done about it. The statue has turned up and it has now been cleared that if Lanarkshire Association can raise £3,500 the council will pay the other £4,000. This is a full size statue of Robert Burns. It will be put into the library. Realise that the RBWF cannot support all the statues around the world. If any help can be given it would be welcome. Personal donations are being sought. Very important to Lanarkshire. Council are opening a bank account for audit purposes</p> <p>There are moves to add to the existing fountain at Dalkeith. Awaiting funding for this. No further information.</p> <p>Funded by raffles and coffee morning. The plaque is the property of the old Burns Howff Club. Owners of the kirk will be approached.</p> <p>Elizabeth Burns Bishop</p> <p>Brian Goldie has proposed to the council in Falkirk to commemorate visit. The local council are showing an interest. No more information at the moment.</p> <p>Betty Burns Thomson – memorial in state of disrepair. Council are putting a substantial amount of money up to replace gates etc at churchyard.</p> <p>Bob raised a concern re granite being sourced in China.</p> <p>Thank you to all the volunteers for all their hard work.</p>	
<p><b>7.11</b></p>	<p><b>Overseas</b> <b>Pacific Rim – Jim O’Lone</b> No report available. <b>Canada – Ronnie O’Byrne</b> It was a busy Burns Season here in Canada.</p> <p>As well as having a fantastic supper with the Halton/Peel Burns Club at the home of Doreen and Bob Ritchie, I personally attended suppers with The Scottish Malt Whisky Society in Windsor, Ontario - The Calgary Burns Club, Alberta – The Argyle and Sutherland Highlanders, Ontario – and two suppers at “The Dutch” Golf Club in Holland – one with “Made in Scotland” and the other with “The Royal Bank of Scotland Group” ..... I know, you are all asking Holland????? ..... it’s complicated!!!!</p> <p>I will coordinate with Ron Ballantyne (RBANA) and make sure the reports on these and other suppers held across Canada are sent on to Mike Duguid for consideration and placement in the Newsletter.</p>	

	<p>The RBANA Conference plans for Columbia, South Carolina are now well advanced and I know that Mac Irvin and Les Strachan are encouraged to see a good response from clubs and delegates – it looks like being a very well attended and interesting conference.</p> <p>No other issues to report at this time.</p> <p><b>U.S.A. – Les Strachan</b> No report available.</p>	
7.12	<p><b>Association Representatives</b>  <b>Ayrshire Association of Burns Clubs – John Skilling</b>  <b>Borders Association</b>  <b>Edinburgh &amp; District Association of Burns Clubs – Gordon Jamieson</b>  <b>Visit to the Russian Consul</b>  On the 20<sup>th</sup> December 2013 Jim Shields our President and I as Secretary visited the Russian Consul in Edinburgh. This was to present Sergey Krutinkov the Consul General who is returning to Russia with a token showing Edinburgh and the Burns Monument along with a Burns Federation book and badge. This was given in recognition of his kindness and support of the EDBCA and the St Petersburg Forum. This was to celebrate his tenure of office in Scotland.</p> <p><b>EDBCA Annual Wreath Laying Ceremony</b>  The EDBCA held their Wreath Laying Ceremony on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of February 2014 within the Scottish National Portrait Gallery, Edinburgh. This was attended by representatives from several official bodies including Edinburgh’s Lord Provost Donald Wilson and Zoja B Bazarnic for the American Consulate in Edinburgh, Fiona Hyslop on behalf of the Scottish Government and Scottish People. We were very pleased that Jane Brown, the President of the Federation was able to attend and lay a wreath on behalf of the Federation.</p> <p><b>Annual Primary Schools Robert Burns Festival</b>  On 1<sup>st</sup> March 2014 within Tynecastle High School, the EDBCA held their annual primary schools Burns festival. With entries from schools across Edinburgh and the Lothians. The event was a success, and all the entrants were seen to enjoy the opportunity to take part. The numbers for the primary 4/5 poetry was lower than expected. This may have been affected by the change to Burns works only.</p> <p>We look forward to our Annual Tom Mcllwraith competition in July</p> <p><b>Fife Association of Burns Clubs – Frank Sandeman</b>  Cupar Burns Club in liaison with 8 schools in Cupar and the surrounding district ran a very successful schools competition again this year on Thursday 20<sup>th</sup> February. There were 70 entrants across the usual four categories.</p> <p>Bowhill Peoples Burns Club in liaison with 3 local primary schools in the Cardenden area ran a very successful school competition this year on Saturday 8<sup>th</sup> March. There were 79 names entered but on the day only 49 contestants took part. However, it was</p>	

reported that standard were very high and everyone had an enjoyable day.

Fife School Children's Competition is arranged for 24<sup>th</sup> March in the usual venue at the Auchterderran Centre. We have a number of members from various Fife Burns Clubs attending as stewards and to assist with collection of winners details to forward to the National competitions organisers.

**Glasgow Association of Burns Clubs –  
Grampian Association of Burns Clubs –  
Lanarkshire Association of Burns Clubs –**

Personal thanks to all who sent cards, messages of sympathy and attended Nellie's funeral. The family were comforted by your attendance and proud of the place Nell held in the Federation and Associated Clubs.

All Clubs held successful Burn's suppers.

An event was held in Hamilton Library, over a full week pupils recited poetry etc. This will be an annual event.

Schools competitions well in hand.

Young member of Fauldhouse and Crofthead attended St Petersburg visit in February. Met for anniversary lunch after the last meeting with excellent entertainment and fellowship.

Advance notice of wreath laying at Covington in July and Cairn.

**Birnie Rhind Statue** - If we meet £3,500 of the £7,000 cost to restore the statue, South Lanarkshire Council will meet the other £4,000 of the cost. The council have set up a bank account for donations towards this amount.

We appeal to kindred clubs to help LABC raise the outstanding contribution. Other notable statues have received support such as Legland Wood and Camperdown. We appreciate that the Federation cannot support every Robert Burns Statue throughout the world. However, Lanarkshire have supported many RBWF appeals in the past and we would now ask for your support. Any donations should be paid to LABC treasurer who will forward them on to the SLC account.

**Refrewshire Association of Burns Clubs –** No report received

**Southern Scottish Counties Burns Association –**

Burns Suppers were well attended, Schools competitions going on, Haggis competition running on day of Lasses Lunch, Brow Well 21<sup>st</sup> July, Social at Cairndale Hotel

Ravenscraig donations:

Lanarkshire & District - £500 and

RBWF - £500

**Yorkshire Association of Burns Clubs – Jim Robertson**

We will be holding our Tartan Ball on Saturday 12<sup>th</sup> April at Ardsley House Hotel,

	<p>Barnsley, and very pleased that the President and Chief Executive are able to attend. I also know that some other Executive members here today will also be present. I thank Margaretann for sending out details to members of the Federation.</p> <p>Our AGM will also be held at Barnsley on 14<sup>th</sup> June, when the bowls and quiz finals will be held.</p> <p>I know that the date of the next Executive meeting has had to be changed and now clashes with our AGM.</p> <p>We cannot change our date as we have already paid a deposit for the venue, so please accept Yorkshire District apologies for the next Executive meeting.</p>	
<b>8.</b>	<p><b>Applications for Membership</b></p> <p><b>Individual Membership</b>  Dr Don Campbell-Thomson, 52 High Street, Glencairn Court, Kilmacolm, PA13 4BP  Mr John Mackay, 6 Cairn Walk, Cults, Aberdeen, AB15 9TF  Mr Alan Nicolson, 4/2 Blackford Avenue, Edinburgh, EH9 2ET  Mr William Henry Ruddock, 41 Lochalsh Place, Blantyre, G72 9LU  Mrs Beverley Thomson, 45 Benbecula Road, Kilmarnock, KA3 2LB</p> <p><b>Family Membership</b>  Mr &amp; Mrs Frank and Margaret Sandeman, 15 Clunie Road, Dunfermline, Fife, KY11 4EQ</p> <p><b>Club Membership</b> - None</p> <p><b>Corporate Membership</b> - None</p> <p><b>Re-Affiliation</b> - None</p> <p><b>Junior Membership</b> - None</p> <p><b>School Membership</b>  Junior Burns Club of Secondary School of Ploske "Young Ukrainian Burnsians",  Reshetylivskyi rayon, Poltavaska oblast, Ukraine</p>	
<b>9.</b>	<p><b>AOCB</b>  Edinburgh and District would be happy to host the Federation meeting in November.  Vote of thanks from Alison for Jane</p>	
<b>10.</b>	<p><b>Date of next meeting:</b>  Saturday 14<sup>th</sup> June – Alloway Parish Church Hall, Murdock’s Loan, KA7 1PQ</p>	